

### **Personal Case Management**

## **Case Stories**







### Case Description

A 70-year-old female was recently diagnosed with bronchiectasis and atrial fibrillation. She was given symptomatic treatment, however many questions were left unanswered. Her daughter wanted to clarify on what is the next best step for her mum and wanted advice on what additional testing was required.

### Experts Consulted

**Dr. W. I, MD** Associate Professor of Medicine Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Director, Medical Intensive Care Units USA

#### Dr. M B, MD

Head of Department Arrhythmologic Center Department of Cardiology Italy

#### Experts' Recommendation

The respiratory specialist suggested **lung cultures** for bacteria, TB, and aspergillosis, **followed by treatment** to clear this infection.

The cardiology specialist suggested **holding off anticoagulation** until the bronchiectasis issue is settled. She should consider cardioversion in the future.

#### User Impact

Her daughter **felt relieved** after getting the answers from the experts. We also **provided 2 options for treating doctors** from the panel listing, and supported her mum in making referral and appointment. She was very satisfied with our medical concierge service.

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### Case Description

This case concerns a 34-year-old lady who was recently diagnosed with a **benign left thyroid nodule**. Her doctors recommended **thyroidectomy** based on the size and retrosternal nature of the enlarged thyroid gland. She was seeking an expert opinion regarding treatment options.

### Experts Consulted

**Dr. A H, MD** Chairman, Department of Medicine Physician-in-Chief New York, NY, USA Dr. P M, MD Assistant Professor of Surgery Boston, MA, USA

### Experts' Recommendation

Both experts opined that **surgery is not necessary** at this point as the biopsy and ultrasound showed a benign lesion.

Experts' advice for further evaluation of the nodule with imaging (CT scan/Ultrasound) and regular follow-up to monitor the growth of the nodule.

#### User Impact

She was appreciative of the experts' guidance as the advice was evidence-based and as per experience. She was **pleased that she did not require immediate surgery** and will follow up with her treating surgeon. She is now more confident as she approaches her medical condition.



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### Case Description

A 41-year-old woman presented with excessive tearing of her right eye and a lump over the medial cantus of the same eye. She had a nasolacrimal stent done and a biopsy which showed a lacrimal sac lymphoma. She was seen by an otolaryngologist and a radiation oncologist, who suggested radiotherapy on the lacrimal sac. Unsure about the impact of radiotherapy on her stent, she sought expert opinion and recommendations regarding her treatment plan and prognosis.

### Experts' Recommendation

Experts agreed with the treating physician's plan of low-dose radiotherapy. Advice was given on the treatment plan and management.

Experts confirmed a highly favorable prognosis (>90% complete local eradication) and advised regular surveillance for any recurrence or systemic involvement of lymphoma.

Experts recommended further investigations and imaging.

### Experts Consulted

Dr. E J, MD	Dr. T M, MD, PhD
Assistant Professor of Medicine	Associate Professor, Radiation Medicine
Clinical Director, Adult Lymphoma Program	Hillsboro, OR, USA

Boston, MA, USA

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#### T M, MD, PhD ociate Professor.

Dr. R A, MD PhD

Prof of Ophthalmology Department of Head and Neck Surgery Houston, TX, USA

### User Impact

She was grateful for the expert guidance and the clarity that they brought to her decision. She now feels confident to proceed with the proposed treatment.

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### Case Description

This case concerns a 41-year-old gentleman with sudden lower back pain after lifting his foot up while putting on his socks. He was diagnosed with **prolapsed intervertebral disc of L4-5**. He was seeking expert opinion on the best treatment option and physiotherapy recommendations.

### Experts Consulted

Dr. D L, MD	
Orthopedic Spine Surgeon	
Partner	
Rockville, MD	
USA	

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### Experts' Recommendation

L4-5 disc protrusion should be treated with a **non-surgical approach**, particularly in the absence of neurologic symptoms. In rare instances, microdiscectomy may become necessary (if pain persists beyond 8-12 weeks). **Physiotherapy** with back strengthening exercises should start 6-week post trauma.

#### User Impact

The service left him deeply impressed, not only assuring him of his wellbeing but also providing valuable **recommendations on how to care for his back and prevent the condition from worsening**. He extended his heartfelt appreciation for the **outstanding support during this challenging time**.

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